

Contents

Preface	v
1. General provisions	1
1.1 Objectives	1
1.2 Application and uses	1
1.3 Definitions	2
1.4 Basic principles	4
2. Factors to consider in the transfer of technology	6
2.1 General	6
2.2 Safety and health in the tropics and subtropics	6
2.3 Ergonomic and anthropometric considerations	8
3. Decisions to be made before any transfer of technology	9
3.1 Suitability of a technology	9
3.2 Recognition of injuries and diseases associated with a technology	9
3.3 Choice of projects	10
4. Design of plant, equipment and machinery	11
4.1 General	11
4.2 Location of plant	11
4.3 Site layout	12
4.4 Hazard analyses	12
4.5 Use of occupational safety and health check-list: Control of hazards	13
4.6 Use of technical standards	14
4.7 Regulations	15
5. Technologies requiring additional safety provisions	16
5.1 General	16
5.2 Action by the technology supplier	17
5.3 Action by the technology-receiving country	19
	IX

Safety and health in the transfer of technology

6. Administrative and institutional arrangements	20
6.1 Legal aspects	20
6.2 Institutional arrangements	21
7. Training requirements	22
7.1 General	22
7.2 Attitudes to risk	22
7.3 Training of technology users	22
7.4 Training of technology designers	23
8. Collection and use of information	25
8.1 Provision of safety and health information by technology suppliers	25
8.2 Use of safety and health information by technology receivers	26
8.3 Exchange of relevant safety and health information	26
8.4 Exchange of safety and health information within and among developing countries	27
9. Action at the enterprise level	28
9.1 General	28
9.2 Pre-planning phase	28
9.3 Planning and design phase	28
9.4 Acceptance and clearance of project design	30
9.5 Purchase phase	30
9.6 Construction phase	30
9.7 Start-up personnel and technical advisers	31
9.8 Operational safety and health policy	31
9.9 Establishing the safety and health policy and programme .	34
9.10 Workers' rights and responsibilities	37
9.11 Summary of hazard analyses	39
9.12 Requirements for subsidiaries	39
10. Action at the national level	40
10.1 Government action	40
10.2 Other measures	41

Contents

11. Action at the regional level	43
11.1 Technical co-operation between developing countries	43
12. Role of international organisations	44
12.1 Role of the ILO	44
12.2 Role of international organisations in general	44
13. Role of employers' organisations	46
13.1 Promotion of safety and health	46
14. Role of workers' organisations	47
14.1 Promotion of safety and health	47
Appendices	
A. Occupational safety and health check-list for hazard control in the design and operation of a plant or process	51
A.1. Properties of substances used in the process, plant or factory	51
A.2. Hazard analysis of the process, plant or factory	52
A.3. Selection of a suitable site for the process, plant or factory	53
A.4. Equipment	56
A.5. Storage and handling of dangerous substances	58
A.6. Handling and removal of hazardous waste products	61
A.7. Civil engineering considerations	62
A.8. Hazardous atmospheres	64
A.9. Protection against fire	64
A.10. General emergency plan	66
A.11. Ergonomic and anthropometric considerations	66
B. Bibliography	68
C. Examples of national standards organisations	73
Index	75